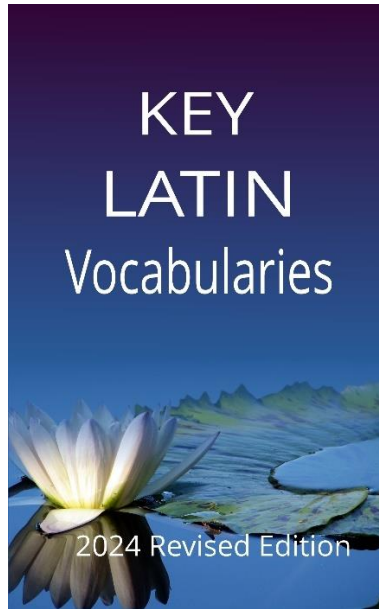


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Key Latin Vocabularies

2024 Edition

Based on the Lists of Johann Franz Ahn
As Presented in the 1879 Edition by Peter Henn
With Additions and Revisions by Claude Pavur

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This unique edition of Key Latin Vocabularies contains original material and formatting, as well as revised, corrected, and expanded public domain content from *Abn's Latin Vocabulary for Beginners, Methodical and Etymological: With a Collection of Latin Proverbs and Quotations* by Dr. Peter Henn (New York: E. Steiger, 1879) in Steiger's Latin Series. The 2020 edition adds over 200 terms for various employments, under the section entitled "Negotium." Word count: 61,000+. Last corrections and adjustments, November 27, 2023.

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Prefatory Note

This publication has an excellent claim to the title of “Best Overall Latin Vocabulary Book.” It might well be adopted as a standard resource for Latin teachers. Although better special lists for authors, times, places, and subjects may exist, this collection holds a special value for learners, from beginning to advanced. The contents are neither too restricted (as with most textbooks) nor too expansive for students to master in two college or four high-school years of Latin study. Those who master most of these 6000-plus words will be well positioned to make great progress in reading and in further vocabulary development.

Language proficiency cannot depend largely on memorizing lists of vocabulary items, since understanding phrases and learning the meanings of words in context are essential. Yet it is equally true that developing a core-vocabulary is both a helpful and necessary grounding for that other type of learning; therefore, such lists as the ones presented here are invaluable: they establish the vocabulary-base that is necessary for progress in comprehension and expression. In any language-learning there is a stage (or a

separate “track”) in which registering the meanings of individual words holds sway. This practice supports the better and faster interpretation of phrases, partly by enlarging the learner’s linguistic and conceptual domains. The gathering of concepts into thematic groups (such as “the city” or “the court” or “clothing”) has an obvious utility for language acquisition and simple thematic prose composition (Part I). With the right kind of presentation, the learner also begins to see how a word is distinguished from other related concepts and how it can be expanded into a whole family of related words (Part II). Beginners and teachers may also appreciate in this collection the abundance of concrete, “sense-based” vocabulary: these words appeal to the imagination while also possibly serving as the basis for more abstract description and discourse.

Be aware that we cannot ever expect an exact one-to-one correspondence between the meanings of words that seem to have the same significance in two different languages. These lists are only a simple help and a means of “beginning to get a sense of” some important Latin words: it would be all too discouraging to be flooded at the start with extensive ranges of meanings out of context. The old maxim applies well here: “Seek simplicity, and distrust it.”

Many of the “hidden” (long) quantities of vowels have been difficult to ascertain. Many standard dictionaries (like Lewis & Short) indicate long vowels only when marking them makes a difference for scansion; if two consonants follow the vowel, the long vowel will often be left unmarked. In this edition, an effort has been made to mark all the long quantities, including the hidden ones. Often vowels can be long or short, given the linguistic variations characteristic of all languages. Quantity still makes a difference in pronunciation and sometimes in meaning as well. In Part I, the abbreviated genitive designations of the nouns have been written out fully as a help for beginners. The lists in this first part (focusing on nouns and adjectives) are reproduced here with very few additions except for two entirely new sections, expressions of place and time, with the latter approaching 500

items. Some of Peter Henn's translations have been improved, rewritten, or extended with other possible equivalents.

*Claude Pavur, S.J. / Saint Louis, Missouri, and Chestnut Hill,
Massachusetts / November 1, 2014 – November 27, 2023*

I: METHODICAL PART.

1. Homô. Man.

Figûra et membra. Form and Members.

homô, hominis (m), a human being, man

corpus, corporis (n), the body

membrum, membrî (n), a member

artûs, artuum (m pl), the limbs

articulus, articulî (m), a joint

caput, capitis (n), the head

occiput, occipitis (n), the back part of the head

vertex, verticis (m), the crown of the head

cerebrum, cerebrî (n), the brain

crînis, crînis (m), the hair

barba, barbae (f), the beard

faciês, faciêi (f), the face

frôns, frontis (f), the forehead, brow

supercilium, superciliî (n), an eyebrow

oculus, oculî (m), an eye

palpêbrae, palpêbrârûm (f pl), the eyelids

tempora, temporum (n pl), the temples

auris, auris (f), an ear
auricula, auriculae (f), the earlap
nâsus, nâsî (m), the nose
gena, genae (f), a cheek
maxilla, maxillae (f), the jaw
ôs, ôris (n), the mouth
os, ossis (n), a bone
lâbrum, lâbrî (n), a lip
dêns, dentis (m), a tooth
lingua, linguae (f), the tongue
mentum, mentî (n), the chin
guttur, gutturis (n), the throat
jugulum, jugulî (n), the collar-bone
collum, collî (n), the neck
cervîcês, cervîcum (f pl), the nape
humerus, humerî (m), a shoulder
bracchium, bracchiû (n), the lower arm
lacertus, lacertî (m), the upper arm
cubitus, cubitî (m), the elbow
manus, manûs (f), a hand
digitus, digitî (m), a finger; a toe
index, indicis (m), the index finger
pollex, pollicis (m), the thumb; the great toe
pûgnus, pûgnî (m), a fist
unguis, unguis (m), a nail
tergum, tergî (n), the back
pectus, pectoris (n), the breast
venter, ventris (m), the belly
latus, lateris (n), the side
femur, femoris (n), the thigh

genû, genûs (n), the knee
poples, poplitis (m), the hough, the ham of the knee, the knee
crûs, crûris (n), the leg
pês, pedis (m), a foot
planta, plantae (f), the sole of the foot
calx, calcis (f), the heel
stomachus, stomachî (m), the stomach
viscera, viscerum (n pl), the bowels
cor, cordis (n), the heart
jecur, jecoris *or* jecinoris (n) / hêpar, hepatis (n), liver
pulmô, pulmônîs (m), a lung
vêna, vênae (f), a vein
sanguis, sanguinis (m), blood
nervus, nervî (m), a sinew
cûtis, cûtis (f), the skin
carô, carnis (f), flesh
figûra, figûrae (f), the form
truncus, truncî (m), the trunk

Corporis affectiônês. Affections of the Body.

affectiô, -ônîs (f), an affection
vîta, vîtae (f), life
spîritus, spîritûs (m), breathing
anima, animae (f), the breath
vôx, vôcis (f), the voice
lâcrima, lâcrimae (f), a tear
vultus, vultûs (m), the mien, the face, the expression
rîsus, rîsûs (m), laughter
gestus, gestûs (m), gesture
incessus, incessûs (m), the gait, the way of walking
sênsus, sênsûs (m), sense

vîsus, vîsûs (m), sight
audîtus, audîtûs (m), hearing
olfactus, olfactûs (m), smell
tactus, tactûs (m), touch
gustus, gustûs (m), taste
vigilia, vigiliae (f), waking
somnus, somnû (m), sleep
somnia, somniû (n), a dream
famês, famis (f), hunger
sitis, sitis (f), thirst
valêtûdô, valêtûdinis (f), state of health
sânitâs, sânitâtis (f), health
aegrôtatiô, aegrôtatiônis (f), state of disease
morbus, morbû (m), a disease
febris, febris (f), a fever
tussis, tussis (f), a cough
râvis, râvis (f), hoarseness
pîtuîta, pîtuîtae (f), phlegm
tûber, tûberis (n), a tumor
ulcus, ulceris (n), an ulcer
vulnus, vulneris (n), a wound
cicâtrix, cicâtricis (f), a scar
mors, mortis (f), death
cadâver, cadâveris (n), a corpse

Animus êjusque affectiônes. The Mind and its Affections.

animus, animû (m), the soul, mind
ingenium, ingenî (n), natural capacity, talent, genius, abilities
mêns, mentis (f), the mind
ratiô, ratiônis (f), reason
memoria, memoriae (f), memory

indolês, indolis (f), disposition
affectus, affectûs (m), affect
perturbâtîô, perturbatiônîs (f), passion
môtus, môtûs (m), emotion
cûpiditâs, cûpiditâtîs (f), a desire
libîdô, libîdinîs (f), lust
voluntâs, voluntâtîs (f), will
voluptâs, voluptâtîs (f), pleasure
gaudium, gaudiû (n), joy
taedium, taediû (n), loathing
admîrâtîô, admîrâtîônîs (f), admiration
dolor, dolôris (m), pain
aegritûdô, aegritûdinîs (f), grief
spês, speî (f), hope
timor, timôris (m), fear
metus, metûs (m), dread
îra, îrae (f), anger
îrâcundia, îrâcundiae (f), wrath
suspiciô, suspiciônîs (f), suspicion
fidûcia, fidûciae (f), trust
laetitia, laetitiae (f), gladness
sollicitûdô, sollicitûdinîs (f), solicitude
scientia, scientiae (f), knowledge
cognitiô, cognitiônîs (f), a notion; knowledge; an inquiry;
discovery
intellegentia, intellegentiae (f), intelligence
intellêctus, intellêctûs (m), understanding
încîtia, încîtiae (f), unskillfulness
încientia, încientiae (f), ignorance
opîniô, opîniônîs (f), an opinion

error, erroris (m), a mistake
insânia, insânïae (f), insanity
furor, furoris (m), fury
poenitentia, poenitentiae (f), repentance

Aetâtês et sexûs. Ages and Sexes.

înfâns, înfantis (m & f), an infant, a babe
puer, pueri (m), a boy
puerulus, pueruli (m), a little boy
adulêscêns, adulêscëntis (m), a youth
juvenis, juvenis (m), young man
senex, senis (m), an old man
vir, viri (m), a man
sexus, sexûs (m), sex
fêmina, fêminae (f), a woman
mulier, mulieris (f), a wife
puella, puellae (f), a girl
virgô, virginis (f), a maid, virgin
mâtrôna, mâtrônæ (f), a lady
anus, anûs (f), an old lady
aetâs, aetâtis (f), age
înfantia, înfantiae (f), infancy
pueritia, pueritiae (f), boyhood, childhood
adulêscëntia, adulêscëntiae (f), youth
juventûs, juventûtis (f), youth
senectûs, senectûtis (f), old age

2. Domus. The House.

domus, domûs (f), a house
fundâmentum, fundâmentû (n), a foundation

lîmen, lîminis (n), a threshold
porta, portae (f), a gate
jânua, jânuae (f), a door
valva, valvae (f), a valve
valvae, -ârum (f pl), a folding-door
repâgula, repâgulôrum (n pl), a bolt
claustra, claustrôrum (n pl), a lock
clâvis, clâvis (f), a key
postis, postis (m), a doorpost
cardô, cardinis (m), the hinge (of a door)
fenestra, fenestrae (f), a window
mûrus, mûrî (m), a wall
pariês, pariêtis (m), a wall
pîla, pîlae (f), a pillar
columna, columnae (f), a column
scâlae, scâlârum (f pl), the stairs
gradus, gradûs (m), a step
tabulâtum, tabulâtî (n), a floor, story
conclâve, conclâvis (n), a room
cubiculum, cubiculî (n), a bedroom
coenâculum, coenâculî (n), a dining room
trîclînium, trîclîniû (n), a dining room
vestîbulum, vestîbulî (n), a vestibule
âtrium, âtrîi (n), hall, the entrance
balneum, balneî (n), a bath
implûvium, implûviû (n), the skylight in the atrium
puteus, puteî (m), a well
cella, cellae (f), a chamber, storeroom
culîna, culînae (f), a kitchen
fôcus, focî (m), a hearth

fornâx, fornâcis (f), a furnace
solum, solî (n), the floor
pâvîmentum, pâvîmentî (n), a pavement
lacûnar, lacûnâris (n), a ceiling
tectum, tectî (n), a roof
têgula, têgulae (f), a tile

3. Vestîtus. Clothing.

pannus, pannî (m), a cloth
lâna, lânae (f), wool
linteum, linteî (n), linen
vestis, vestis (f), a dress
vestîmentum, vestîmentî (n), a garment
vestîtus, vestîtûs (m), clothing, clothes
amictus, amictûs (m), a mantle
tunica, tunicae (f), the tunic, an undergarment
subligâria, subligârium (n pl) underwear
toga, togae (f), the toga
pallium, pallî (n), a cloak
paenula, paenulae (f), a traveling-cloak, rain-cloak
palla, pallae (f), a robe
trabea, trabeae (f), a robe of state
stola, stolae (f), a stole, robe, gown
cingulus, cingulî (m), a belt
brâcae, brâcârûm (f pl), breeches
calceus, calceî (m), a shoe
crepida, crepidae (f), a sandal
pîleus, pîleî (m). a hat
ornâmentum, ornâmentî (n), an ornament

torquês, torquis (f), a neck chain
ânulus, ânulî (m), a finger-ring
armilla, armillae (f), a bracelet
vêlum, vêlî (n), a veil
vitta, vittae (f), a head-band

4. Supellex. Household Utensils.

supellex, suppelectilis (f), household utensils, furniture
mênsa, mênsae (f), a table
scrînum, scrîniû (n), a chest, press
hôrologium, hôrologiû (n), a clock
pluteus, plutei (m), a book-case
scamnum, scamni (n), a bench
scabellum, scabellî (n), a footstool
sella, sellae (f), a chair
subsellium, subselliû (n), a seat
torus, torî (m), a couch
lectus, lectî (m), a sofa
lectîca, lectîcae (f), a litter, a sofa
pulvînus, pulvîni (m), a cushion
pulvînar, pulvînâris (n), a cushioned seat
strâgulum, strâgulî (n), a carpet
cubîle, cubîlis (n), a bed
cûnâbula, cûnâbulôrum (n pl), a cradle
patera, paterae (f), a bowl
patina, patinae (f), a pan
vâs, vâsis, (n), a vessel
olla, ollae (f), a pot
lanx, lancis (f), a dish

mappa, mappae (f), a napkin
salinum, salinî (n), a salt-cellar
cyathus, cyathî (m), a cup
pôculum, pôculî (n), a goblet
ampulla, ampullae (f), a bottle
cadus, cadî (m), a jug
amphora, amphorae (f), an amphora (a jar with two handles)
crâtêra, crâtêrae (f), a mixing vessel
speculum, speculî (n), a mirror
pecten, pectinis (m), a comb
scôpae, scôpârûm (f pl), a broom

5. Vîctus. Victuals.

vîctus, vîctûs (m), victuals, provisions
alimentum, alimentî (n), nourishment
cibus, cibî (m), food
pôtus, pôtûs (m), a drink
pôtiô, pôtiônîs (f), a drinking
haustus, haustûs (m), a draught
frustum, frustî (n), a bit
pânis, pânis (m), bread
carô, carnis (f), meat
olus, oleris (n), vegetables
sal, salis (m), salt
obsônium, obsônîi (n), viands
ferculum, ferculî (n), a course (of a meal)
penus, penûs (m), provisions
jentâculum, jentâculî (n), breakfast
prandium, prandiî (n), luncheon

cêna, cênae (f), dinner

epulum, epulî (n), a banquet

epulae, epulârum (f pl), sumptuous dishes

convîvium, convîvî (n), a dinner-party

6. Familia. The Family.

familia, familiae (f), a family
pater, patris (m), a father
mâter, mâtis (f), a mother
parentês, parentum (m pl), the parents
liberî, liberôrûm (m pl), the children
filius, filiû (m), a son
filia, filiae (f), a daughter
frâter, frâtris (m), a brother
soror, sorôris (f), a sister
lêvir, lêvirî (m), a brother-in-law
glôs, glôris (f), a sister-in-law
geminî, geminôrûm (m pl), twins
vîtricus, vîtrici (m), a step-father
noverca, novercae (f), a step-mother
prîvignus, prîvignî (m), a step-son
prîvigna, prîvignae (f), a step-daughter
pâtruus, pâtriû (m), a paternal uncle
amita, amitae (f), a paternal aunt
avunculus, avunculî (m), a maternal uncle
mâtertera, mâterterae (f), a maternal aunt
pâtruêlis, pâtruêlis (m), a father's brother's son (a cousin)
cônsôbrînus, cônsôbrînî (m), a mother's brother's son (a cousin)
cônsôbrînî, cônsôbrînôrûm (m pl), cousins german
avus, avî (m), a grandfather
avia, aviae (f), a grandmother
proavus, proavî (m), a great grandfather
proavia, proaviae (f), a great grandmother
nepôs, nepôtis (m), a grandson; a nephew

neptis, neptis (f), a granddaughter; a niece
pronepôtis, pronepôtis (m), a great grandson
mâtrimônium, mâtrimônii (n), matrimony
conjugium, conjugii (n), a marriage
conjûx, conjugis (m), a husband
uxor, uxôris (f), a wife
nûptiae, nûptiarum (f pl), a wedding
nâtâlis, nâtâlis (m), a birthday
procus, procii (m), a suitor
spônsum, spônsum (m), a bridegroom
spônsum, spônsum (f), a bride
vidua, viduae (f), a widow
tûtor, tûtoris (m), a guardian
pûpillus, pûpilli (m), ward
pûpilla, pûpillae (f), ward
propinquus, propinquus (m), a relative
cognâtus, cognâti (m), a kinsman
cônsanguineus, cônsanguineus (m), a kinsman
affinis, affinis (m & f), a relation by marriage
socer, soceri (m), a father-in-law
sôcrus, -us (f), a mother-in-law
gener, generi (m), a son-in-law
nurus, nurus (f), a daughter-in-law
prôgeniês, prôgeniês (f), the lineage
gêns, gentis (f), a clan
stirps, stirpis (f), a stem, stock
mâjôrês, mâjôrûm (m pl), ancestors
prôlês, prôlis (f), offspring
posterû, posterûm (m pl), descendants
herus, heri (m), the master of the house

hera, herae (f), the mistress of the house
famulus, famulí (m), a servant
servus, serví (m), a slave
ancilla, ancillae (f), a maidservant
verna, vernaе (m & f), a home-born slave

7. Commercium. Business and Trade.

commercium, commercíi (n), trade, commerce
socius, socií (m), a partner
societás, societátis (f), partnership
merx, mercis (f), ware
mercátus, mercátûs (m), a market
mercátûra, mercátûrae (f), trade, traffic
mercátor, mercátôris (m), a merchant
pretium, pretiû (n), price
pecûnia, pecûniae (f), money
praesens pecûnia, praesentis pecûniae (f), ready money, cash
nummus, nummí (m), a coin
êmtor, êmtôris (m), a buyer
vênditor, vênditôris (m), a seller
quaestus, quaestûs (m), acquisition, gain, profit, employment
lúcram, lucrí (n), profit
damnum damní (n), loss
negôtiûm, negôtiû (n), business
negôtiátor, negôtiátôris (m), a trader
taberna, tabernae (f), a shop
líbra, líbrae (f), a pair of scales; a pound
argentárius, argentáriû (m), a banker
mênsûra, mênsûrae (f), a measure

pondus, ponderis (n), a weight
êmolumentum, êmolumentî (n), advantage
dêtrimentum, dêtrimentî (n), damage
pondô (n. indeclinable), a pound in weight
caput, capitis (n), the principal sum
sors, sortis (f), the principal sum
faenus, faenoris (n), interest
faenerâtor, faenerâtôris (m), a capitalist
dêbitor, dêbitôris (m), a debtor
crêditor, crêditôris (m), a creditor
pignus, pignoris (n), a pawn, mortgage
aes aliênum, aeris aliêni (n), a debt, debts
auctiô, auctiônis (f), an auction

[...]

II: ETYMOLOGICAL PART.

Note: When all parts are given, supines (not past participles) = "the fourth principal part." Infinitives are placed last.

I. First Conjugation.

Regular Verbs.

Of all regular verbs the *infinitive ending* alone is given.

aestimâre, to estimate

aestimâtiô, -ônis (f), an estimation
existimâre, to judge
existimâtiô, -ônis (f), an opinion; reputation
existimâtor, -ôris (m), a judge, critic

amâre, to love
amor, -ôris (m), love
amâtor, -ôris (m), a lover, friend
amâbilis, -e, amiable
adamâre, to become fond of
redamâre, to love in return
amîcus, -î (m), a friend
amîcitia, -ae (f), friendship
inimîcus, -î (m), an enemy
inimîcitiæ, -ârum (f pl), enmity

arâre, to plow
arâtor, -ôris (m), a plowman
arâtrum, -î (n), a plow
arvum, -î (n), an arable field
armentum, -î (n), cattle for plowing
exarâre, to plow up; to note down

armâre, to arm
arma, -ôrum (n pl), arms
armiger, -î (m), an armor-bearer
armâtûra, -ae (f), armor
armâmenta, -ôrum (n pl), the tackle of a ship
armâmentârium, -î (n), an armory
inermis, -e, unarmed

caelâre, to engrave
caelum, -î (n), a chisel
caelâtor, -ôris (m), a graver

castîgâre, to punish
castîgâtiô, -ônîs (f), a punishment

cêlâre, to conceal

clâmâre, to cry
clâmor, -ôris (m), a cry
classicum, -î (n), a trumpet signal
acclâmâre, to cry at
conclâmâre, to call together
exclâmâre, to exclaim
prôclâmâre, to proclaim
dêclâmâre, to practice speaking
dêclâmâtiô, -ônîs (f), a declamation
dêclâmâtor, -ôris (m), a declaimer
reclâmâre, to cry out against

cônsîderâre, to consider
cônsîderatiô, -ônîs (f), consideration
cônsîderâtus -a -um, considerate
cônsîderâtê, considerately

corônâre, to crown
corôna, -ae (f), a garland, crown; circle of people

creâre, to create

creâtiô, -ônis (f), creation, appointment

creâtor, -ôris (m), a creator

prôcreâre, to bring forth

prôcreâtor, -ôris (m), a creator

recreâre, to recreate

cremâre (trans.), to burn

concremâre, to burn up

curâre, to care for

cûra, -ae (f), care

cûrâtor, -ôris (m), a guardian

cûriôsus -a -um, careful

incûria, -ae (f), want of care

accûrâre, to do a thing with care

accûrâtus -a -um, exact, careful

prôcûrâre, to attend to

procûrâtor, -ôris (m), a procurator

sêcûrus -a -um, free from care

sêcûritâs, -âtis (f), freedom from care

dêsiderâre, to desire

dêsiderium, -î (n), a desire

dissipâre, to disperse

dissipâtiô, -ônis (f), a dispersing

dônâre, to give as a present

dônum, -î (n), a gift

dônâtiô, -ônis (f), a donation
condônâre, to pardon

errâre, to go astray; to err
error, -ôris (m), a mistake
aberrâre, to go astray
inerrâns, -tis, fixed
errâtum, -î (n), a mistake
errâticus -a -um, erratic

fêstînâre, to hasten
fêstînâtiô, -ônis (f), haste
fêstînânter, hastily
cônfêstim, immediately

firmâre, to strengthen
firmus -a -um, strong
firmitâs, -âtis (f), strength
firmitûdô, -inis (f), strength
înfirminus -a -um, weak
înfirmitâs, -âtis (f), weakness
affirmâre, to affirm
affirmâtiô, -ônis (f), an affirmation
cônfirmâre, to confirm
cônfirmitiô, -ônis (f), confirmation
înfirmâre, to weaken
înfirmitiô, -ônis (f), a weakening

flâgitâre, to entreat
efflâgitâre, to entreat earnestly

flâgrâre (intrans.), to burn
cônflâgrâre, to burn up
flamma, -ae (f), aflame
înflammâre, to inflame
înflammâtiô, -ônis (f), an inflammation

flâre, to blow
afflâre, to breathe on
cônflâre, to bring together
înflâre, to blow into
înflâtus, -ûs (m), a blast

fôrmâre, to shape, form
fôrma, -ae (f), figure, form
fôrmôsus -a -um, finely formed
dêfôrmis, -e, deformed
dêfôrmitâs, -âtis (f), deformity
bifôrmis, -e, two formed
cônfôrmâre, to shape, form
cônfôrmâtiô, -ônis (f), conformation
înfôrmâre, to instruct
înfôrmâtiô, -ônis (f), an idea

honôrâre, to honor
honor, -ôris (m), honor; an office
honôs, -ôris (m), honor; an office
honôrârius -a -um, honorary
honôrificus -a -um, honorable
honestus -a -um, honest

honestâs, -âtis (f), honesty, morality
honestâre, to honor

jûdicâre, to judge
dijûdicâre, to decide
jûdex, -icis (m), a judge
jûdicium, -î (n), a judicial sentence; a court of justice

laborâre, to work
labor, -ôris (m), work
labôriôsus -a -um, full of labor
êlabôrâre, to elaborate, work out

laudâre, to praise
laus, -dis (f), praise
laudâtiô, -ônis (f), a eulogy
laudâbilis, -e, praiseworthy
laudâtor, -ôris (m), a praiser

lêgâre, to send with a commission, delegate
lêgâtiô, -ônis (f), an embassy
lêgâtum, -î (n), a legacy
lêgâtus, -î (m), a deputy, lieutenant-general, ambassador
allêgâre, to deputy
allêgâtiô, -ônis (f), a delegation
dêlêgâre, to assign
dêlêgâtiô, -ônis (f), an assignment
relêgâre, to relegate
relêgâtiô, -ônis (f), a banishment
lêx, lêgis (f), a law

lêgitimus -a -um, lawful, legal

liberâre, to free

liberâtiô, -ônis (f), liberation

liberâtor, -ôris (m), a deliverer

liber, -era, -erum, free

liberî, -ôrum (m pl), children

libertâs, -âtis (f), liberty

libertus, -î (m), a freedman

liberâlis, -e, liberal, noble

liberâlitâs, -âtis (f), liberality, generosity

librâre, to weigh (in a balance)

libra, -ae (f), a pair of scales; a pound

librâmentum, -î (n), weight

dêliberâre, to weigh well, deliberate

dêliberâtiô, -ônis (f), deliberation

ligâre, to tie, bind

alligâre, to bind up

colligâre, to bind together

dêligâre, to bind fast

obligâre, to bind up, oblige

religâre, to bind fast

locâre, to place

locâtiô, -ônis (f), a letting for hire

locus, -î (m), a place

îlicô, on the spot

loculî, -ôrum (m pl), a box

collocâre, to place

collocatiô, -ônis (f), collocation

mânâre, to flow

êmânâre, to spring out

permânâre, to flow through

mandâre, to commit, enjoin

mandâtum, -î (n), a charge, order

commendâre, to recommend

commendatiô, -ônis (f), a recommendation

mîgrâre, to wander

mîgratiô, -ônis (f), a change of residence

commîgrâre, to remove into a country

immîgrâre, to remove into a country

dêmîgrâre, to remove from a place

êmîgrâre, to remove from a place

remîgrâre, to remove back

multâre, to punish with fine

multa, -ae (f), a fine

mûtâre, to change

mûtatiô, -ônis (f), a change

immûtatiô, -ônis (f), a change

mûtâbilis, -e, changeable

commûtâre, to change, exchange

permûtâre, to change, exchange

immûtâre, to change

immûtâtus -a -um, unchanged

natâre, to swim, float

nâre, to swim, float

ênatâre, to swim away

nâvigâre, to sail

nâvis, nâvis (f), a ship

nauta, -ae (m), a seaman

nâvigium, -î (n), a vessel

nâvigâtiô, -ônîs (f), a sailing

optâre, to choose, wish

optiô -ônîs (f), choice

optâtiô, -ônîs (f), choice

optâbilis, -e, desirable

adoptâre, to choose, adopt

exoptâtus -a -um, longed for

ôrâre, to speak, pray

ôrâtiô, -ônîs (f), a speech, oration

ôrâtor, -ôrîs (m), a speaker, orator

ôrâculum, -î (n), an oracle (answer of a god)

exôrâre, to move by entreaty

inexôrâbilis, -e, not to be moved by entreaty

âdôrâre, to worship

âdôrâtiô, -ônîs (f), worship

ôrnâre, to fit out

ôrnâtus, -ûs (m), a preparation

ôrnâmentum, -î (n), an ornament

ôrnâtê, elegantly

adôrnâre, to adorn, embellish

exôrnâre, to adorn, embellish

parâre, to prepare

parâbilis, -e, easy to be had

parâtus -a -um, ready

imparâtus -a -um, not ready

apparâre, to make ready

apparâtus, -ûs (m), equipment

comparâre, to bring together; to compare

comparâtiô, -ônîs (f), a comparison

praeparâre, to prepare

praeparâtiô, -ônîs (f), a preparation

sêparâre, to separate

sêparâtim, asunder, separately

imperâre, to command

imperâtor, -ôrîs (m), a commander-in-chief, an emperor

imperium, -î (n), dominion, empire

patrâre, to bring to pass, accomplish, achieve

impetrâre, to obtain (by entreaty)

(-pellâre)

appellâre, to address, call

appellâtiô, -ônîs (f), a name, an appellation

compellâre, to accost

compellâtiô, -ônîs (f), a rebuking

interpellâre, to interrupt by speaking

interpellâtiô, -ônis (f), an interruption
interpellâtor, -ôris (m), a disturber

plôrâre, to cry, weep aloud
plôrâtus, -ûs (m), a weeping
complôrâre, to deplore
dêplôrâre, to deplore
implôrâre, to implore
implôrâtiô, -ônis (f), an earnest supplication
explôrâre, to search out
explôrâtor, -ôris (m), a spy

portâre, to carry
apportâre, to carry to
asportâre, to carry away
comportâre, to bring together
trânsportâre, to transport
dêportâre, to carry off
reportâre, to carry off
exportâre, to export
exportâtiô, -ônis (f), export
importâre, to import
supportâre, to carry to

privâre, to deprive
privâtiô, -ônis (f), a privation
privâtus -a -um, private
privâtim, in private
privilêgium, -î (n), a privilege

probâre, to try, test
approbâre, to approve
comprobâre, to approve
probâtiô, -ônis (f), a trial
approbâtiô, -ônis (f), approval
probâbilis, -e, acceptable
probâbiliter, probably
probâbilitâs, -âtis (f), probability
improbâre, to disapprove
improbâtiô, -ônis (f), disapprobation
probus -a, -um, upright
probitâs, -âtis (f), uprightness
improbus -a -um, wicked
improbitâs, -âtis (f), wickedness

pûgnâre, to fight
pûgna, -ae (f), a fight
pûgnâx, -âcis, fond of fighting
pûgnus, -î (m), a fist
expûgnâre, to capture
expûgnâtiô, -ônis (f), a capture
inexpûgnâbilis, -e, that cannot be taken by assault, impregnable
impûgnâre, to attack
oppûgnâre, to assault
oppûgnâtiô, -ônis (f), an assault
prôpûgnâre, to defend
prôpûgnâtiô, -ônis (f), a defense
prôpûgnâtor, -ôris (m), a defender
prôpûgnâculum, -î (n), a bulwark
repûgnâre, to resist, oppose

repugnātia, -ae (f), a contradiction

[...]

III: PROVERBS

A bonis bona disce.

A bove majori discit arare minor.

Ab equinis pedibus procul recede.

Ab inopia ad virtutem obsaepta est via.

Abeunt studia in mores.

Absens heres non erit.

Absentem laedit, cum ebrio qui litigat.

*

Profit by good example. (Learn good things from the good.)

From the older ox the younger one learns to plow.

Trust not a horse's heels. (Stay far back from the feet of a horse.)

Hard is the path from poverty to renown. (From want to virtue,
the way is blocked.)

Habit becomes second nature. (One's pursuits or interests turn
into character.)

The absent one will not be the heir.

He who quarrels with a drunken man injures one who is absent.

Absque sudore et labore nullum opus perfectum est.

Abundans cautela non nocet.

Acerrima proximorum odia.

Actum ne agas.

Ad astra per aspera.

Ad finem ubi perveneris, ne velis reverti.

Ad laetitiam datum est vinum, non ad ebrietatem.

*

Without sweat and toil no work is made perfect.

An excess of caution does no harm.

The hatred of relations is the most bitter. (Resentments are sharpest between those who are very close.)

Do nothing twice over. (What has [already] been done, do not do.)

To the stars through difficulties. (The motto of Kansas.)

After reaching your goal, do not hanker to return.

Wine is given for merriment, not drunkenness.

Ad nova omnes concurrunt.

Ad perditam securim manubrium adjicere.

Ad unguem factus homo.

Adhibenda est in jocando moderatio.

Adhuc sub iudice lis est.

Adulescentem verecundum esse decet.

Aedificant domos et non habitabunt.

*

Everyone runs after what is new.

To throw the handle after the hatchet.

A man perfect to the finger tips.

Joking should have limits.

The question is yet before the court.

Modesty in youth is becoming.

They build residences, but shall not inhabit them.

[.]

Appendix: Headwords

Headwords from Part I

1. Homô. Man.

Figûra et membra. Form and Members.

homô / corpus / membrum / artûs / articulus / caput / occiput
/ vertex / cerebrum / crînis / barba / faciês / frôns /
supercilium / oculus / palpêbrae / tempora / auris / auricula
/ nâsus / gena / maxilla / ôs / os / lâbrum / dêns / lingua /
mentum / guttur / jugulum / collum / cervîcês / humerus /
bracchium / lacertus / cubitus / manus / digitus / index /
pollex / pûgnus / unguis / tergum / pectus / venter / latus /
femur / genû / poples / crûs / pês / planta / calx /
stomachus / viscera / cor / jecur / pulmô / vêna / sanguis /
nervus / cûtis / carô / figûra / truncus

Corporis affectiônês. Affections of the Body.

affectiô / vîta / spîritus / anima / vôx / lâcrima / vultus / rîsus
/ gestus / incessus / sênsus / vîsus / audîtus / olfactus /
tactus / gustus / vigîlia / somnus / somnium / famês / sitis /
valêtûdô / sânitâs / aegrôtatiô / morbus / febris / tussis /
râvis / pîtuita / tûber / ulcus / vulnus / cicâtrix / mors /
cadâver

Animus êjusque affectiônes. The Mind and its Affections.

animus / ingenium / mênus / ratiô / memoria / indolês / affectus
/ perturbâtiô / môtus / cûpiditâs / libîdô / voluntâs /
voluptâs / gaudium / taedium / admirâtiô / dolor / aegrîtûdô
/ spês / timor / metus / îra / îrâcundia / suspiciô / fidûcia /
laetitia / sollicitûdô / scientia / cognitiô / intellegentia /
intellêctus / încîtia / înscentia / opîniô / error / însânia /
furor / poenitentia

Aetâtês et sexûs. Ages and Sexes.

înfâns / puer / puerulus / adulêscêns / juvenis / senex / vir /
sexus / fêmina / mulier / puella / virgô / mâtrôna / anus /
aetâs / înfantia / pueritia / adulêscencia / juventûs / senectûs

2. Domus. The House.

domus / fundâmentum / lîmen / porta / jânua / valva / valvae /
repâgula / claustra / clâvis / postis / cardô / fenestra /
mûrus / pariês / pîla / columna / scâlae / gradus / tabulâtum
/ conclâve / cubiculum / coenâculum / trîclînium /
vestibulum / âtrium / balneum / implûvium / puteus / cella
/ culîna / focus / fornâx / solum / pâvîmentum / lacûnar /
tectum / têgula

3. Vestîtus. Clothing.

pannus / lâna / linteum / vestis / vestîmentum / vestîtus /
amicus / tunica / subligâria / toga / pallium / paenula /
palla / trabea / stola / cingulus / brâcae / calceus / crepida /
pîleus / ornâmentum / torquês / ânulus / armilla / vêlum /
vitta

4. Supellex. Household Utensils.

supellex / mēnsa / scrīnium / hōrologium / pluteus / scamnum
/ scabellum / sella / subsellium / torus / lectus / lectīca /
pulvīnus / pulvīnar / strāgulum / cubīle / cūnābula / patera /
patina / vās / olla / lanx / mappa / salīnum / cyathus /
pōculum / ampulla / cadus / amphora / crâtera / speculum /
pecten / scōpae

5. Vīctus. Victuals.

vīctus / alimentum / cibus / pōtus / pōtiō / haustus / frustum /
pānis / carō / olus / sal / obsōnium / ferculum / penus /
jentāculum / prandium / cēna / epulum / epulae / convīvium

6. Familia. The Family.

familia / pater / mātēr / parentēs / liberī / filius / filia / frāter /
soror / lēvir / glōs / geminī / vītricus / noverca / prīvignus /
prīvigna / pātruus / amita / avunculus / mātētera / pātruēlis
/ cōnsōbrīnus / cōnsōbrīnī / avus / avia / proavus / proavia
/ nepōs / neptis / pronepōs / mātirimōnium / conjugium /
conjūx / uxor / nūptiae / nātālis / procus / spōnsus / spōnsa
/ vidua / tūtor / pūpillus / pūpilla / propinquus / cognātus /
cōsanguineus / affinis / socer / sōcrus / gener / nurus /
prōgeniēs / gēns / stirps / mājôrēs / prōlēs / posterī / herus
/ hera / famulus / servus / ancilla / verna

7. Commercium. Commercial Intercourse.

commercium / socius / societās / merx / mercātus / mercâtūra
/ mercātor / pretium / pecūnia / praesēns pecūnia / nummus
/ êmptor / vënditor / quaestus / lūcrum / damnum damnī
(n) / negōtium / negōtiātor / taberna / libra / argentārius /
mēnsūra / pondus / êmolumentum / dêtrimentum / pondō
(n. indeclinable) / caput / sors / faenus / faenerātor / dêbitor
/ crêditor / pignus / aes aliēnum / auctiō

8. Negōtium. Business.

actor / actuārius / acuārius / administrātor / advocātus /
aedificātor / agricola / aleātor / ancilla / antistes / apiārius /
architectus / arcuārius / argentārius / armiger / artifex /

athlêta / auceps / auctor / audîtor / aurifex / aurîga /
aviârius / bâjulus / bibliopôla / bibliothêcârius / brâcârius /
caelâtor / caementârius / calceâtor / cantâtor / carbônârius /
carcerârius / carpentârius / caupô / cellârius / cêrârius /
cerdô / chartârius / chartulârius / chîrurgus / circulâtor /
clâviculârius / colônus / cômicus / côniliârius / coquus /
coriârius / corônârius / cosmêta / culcitârius / cûpârius /
cuppêdinârius / curâtor / custos / discipulus / dominus /
dulciârius / dux / eborârius / êmissârius / êmptor / equârius
/ eques / êrudîtus / exercitor / explôrâtor / faber / faber /
faber / fâbricâtor / fâbulâtor / faenerâtor / falcârius /
famulus / ferrârius / fictiliârius / fidicen / figulus / fossor /
fûsor / fullô / fûnerârius / gemmârius / gladiâtor / glûtinâtor
/ grassâtor / gubernâtor / histôricus / histriô / hortulanus /
imperâtor / indagâtor / insignîtor / insulârius / interpret /
jânitor / jûdex / jûrisconsultus / lânârius / lanista / lanius /
lapticida / lapidârius / latrô / lavâtor / légâtus / librârius /
linteârius / lintrârius / lorârius / lûctâtor / macellârius /
machinâtor / magister / magus / malleâtor / margâritârius /
marmorârius / mathêmaticus / medicus / mendîcus /
metallicus / mercâtor / mercênâriês / messor / mêtâtor /
mîles / mîmus / minister / moderâtor / monêtârius /
molendinârius / molîtor / mûsicus / nauarchus / nauclêrus /
naupêgus / nauta / negôtiâtor / nundinâtor / nuntius / nûtrix
/ olitor / operârius / opifex / ôrâtor / pâbulâtor /
paedagôgus / pânifex / pastor / pavîmentârius / pecuârius /
pedisequus / pelliô / pelliônârius / peregrînus / perîtus /
philosophus / pictor / pilârius / piscâtor / pistor /
plaustrârius / plûmârius / plumbârius / poêta / portitor /
praeceptor / praecô / praedô / praefectus / praetor /
prôcûrâtor / professor / prômus / pugil / pugillârius /
pullârius / puteârius / redemptor / rêmex / rêmigium /
restiârius / rêtifex / reus / rûricola / sacerdos / sagittârius /
salgamârius / salinâtor / saltâtor / sandaliârius / saponârius /

sarcinâtor / sartor / satellis / scrîba / scrîptor / scôpârius /
sculptor / scûtârius / servus / spectâtor / speculârius /
stâbulârius / strûctor / sûtor / tabellârius / tabernâculârius /
tabernârius / tabernâria / tector / telônârius / tesselârius /
textor / tîbicen / tônson / topiârius / tornâtor / tragicus /
tûbârius / tûrârius / unguentârius / ustrîcula / vector /
vênâtor / vënditor / vestiârius / vestifica / vestiplica /
vestîtor / veterânus / viâtor / vigil / vilicus / víticola /
vîtreârius / vitreâtor /

9. Înrûmenta. Tools.

înrûmentum / acus / forfex / filum / novâcula / secûris / ascia
/ dolâbra / lîma / terebra / caelum / serra / malleus / culter
/ scalpellum / côs / incûs / follis / vectis / prêlum / furnus /
forceps / officîna / fâbrica

[...]

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